

Students' use of time coding form

Teacher Mark Coder Christine

Date 12/20 # of students 29 over 50% of students 16

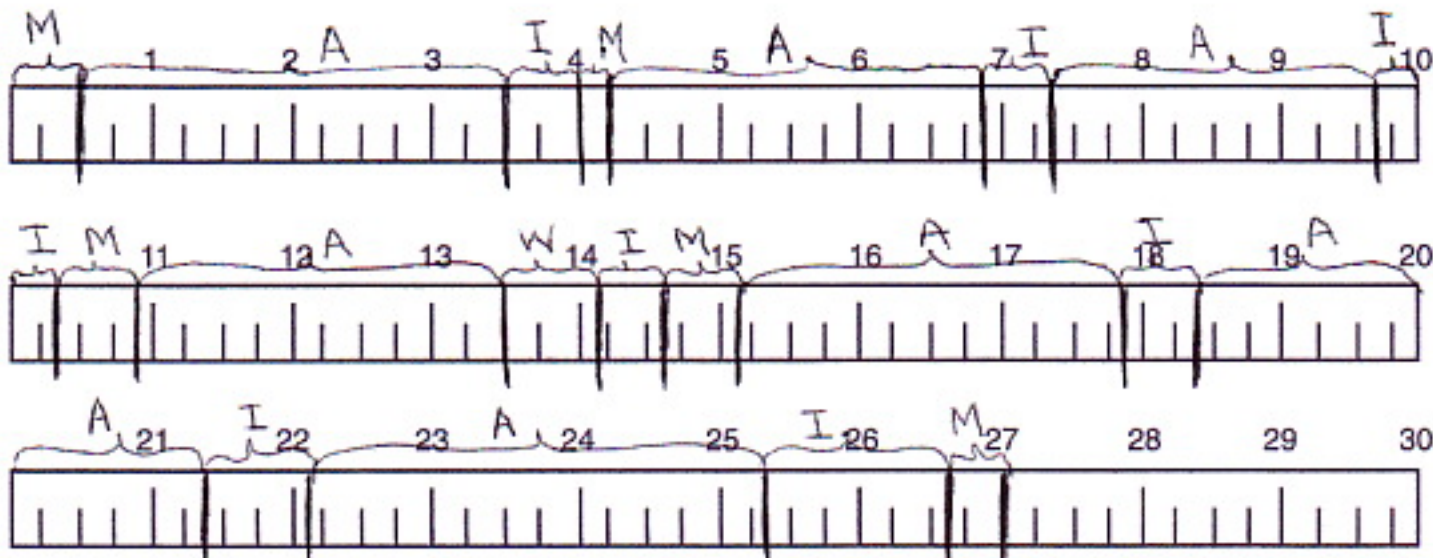
Time analysis codes: Decision is based on what 51% of the observed students are doing at the time.

M = Management: Time when *most* students (over 50%) are *not* receiving instruction or involved in lesson activity (e.g., changing activities, getting out or putting away equipment, listening to behavior rules or reminder).

A = Activity: Time when most students (over 50%) are involved in physical movement (e.g., catching a ball, throwing at a target, running).

I = Instruction: Time when most students (over 50%) are receiving information about how to move or perform a skill (e.g., how to move using all the space, watching a demonstration, listening to instructions).

W = Waiting: Time when most students (over 50%) are *not* involved in the other categories (e.g., group activity but only one or two are participating, waiting for a turn, off-task behavior, waiting for the teacher to give directions).



Percent of M time	= $\frac{120}{\text{Total M seconds}}$	÷	$\frac{1,620 \times 100}{\text{Total lesson seconds}}$	=	$\frac{7.41}{\%}$
Percent of A time	= $\frac{1,140}{\text{Total A seconds}}$	÷	$\frac{1,620 \times 100}{\text{Total lesson seconds}}$	=	$\frac{72.22}{\%}$
Percent of I time	= $\frac{285}{\text{Total I seconds}}$	÷	$\frac{1,620 \times 100}{\text{Total lesson seconds}}$	=	$\frac{17.59}{\%}$
Percent of W time	= $\frac{37}{\text{Total W seconds}}$	÷	$\frac{1,620 \times 100}{\text{Total lesson seconds}}$	=	$\frac{2.28}{\%}$